

## Coaching Aspects of Refereeing

Kwok Ng  
University of Thessaly  
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### Beijing Olympics Tae Kwon Do

What happened? Before and After?

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kwok\_ng@pe.uth.gr



### Tension court side

Action from New Zealand national Beach tour

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kwok\_ng@pe.uth.gr

### Bronze Medal Match Beijing 2008

Referee use of  
Yellow Card



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kwok\_ng@pe.uth.gr

### Outline

- Rules of the Game
  - Indoor
  - Beach
- Referee Assessment
- Research
- Sanctions



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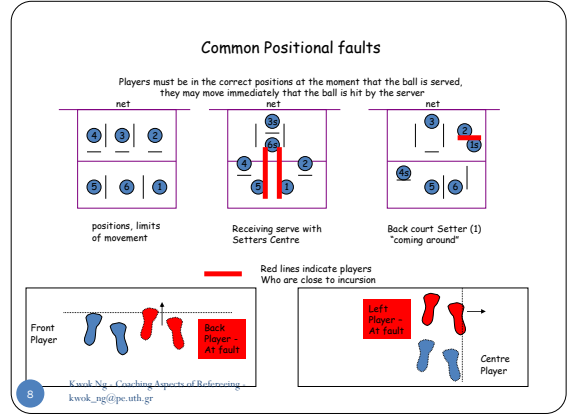
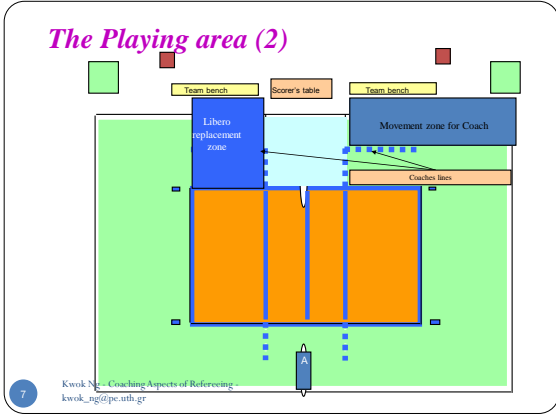
### Rules of the Game

- Indoor
  - 27 rules
    - 7 equipment
    - 13 playing
    - 7 refereeing
- Beach
  - 29 rules
    - 10 equipment
    - 13 playing
    - 6 refereeing



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### Specific Authority

- 23.2.3. The first referee has the power to decide **any matter involving** the game including those not provided for in the Rules
- 23.2.4. The first referee shall not permit any discussion about his/her decisions. However, at the request of the **game captain**, the first referee will give an explanation on the application or interpretation of the Rules upon which he/she has based the decision

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kwok\_ng@pc.uth.gr

### Referees official hand signals

Hand signals to be executed by	Situations to be indicated
F First referee	S Second referee
<b>F</b>  <b>25 a</b> Cover the wrist with open hand, palm facing referee	<b>Delay Warning</b> <b>R 17.2.2</b> (team sanction)
<b>F</b>  <b>25 b</b> Point to the wrist with yellow card	<b>Delay penalty</b> <b>R 17.2.3</b> (team sanction)

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kwok\_ng@pc.uth.gr

### Referees official hand signals

Hand signals to be executed by	Situations to be indicated
F First referee	S Second referee
<b>F</b>  <b>7</b> Show a red card For expulsion	<b>Expulsion (for set)</b> <b>R 21.3.2</b> <b>R 22.6</b>
<b>F</b>  <b>8</b> Show both cards jointly for disqualification	<b>Disqualification (for match)</b> <b>R 21.3.3</b> <b>R 22.6</b>

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### Referee Assessment

- BIG BROTHER**
- FIVB R-4 forms**
  - Matches
  - Tournaments
  - Appointments
  - Feedback

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## Research



- According to Goldsmith and Williams (1992), volleyball referees have a 'fear of failure' as the general stressor
- In a study of personality, Balch & Scott (2007) discover volleyball referees had average personality scales, whilst athletes and spectators perceive referees have lower personality scores. They suggest this mismatch in personality could be because of the negative attitudes
- Robazza (2002) tried to use IZOF on referees and found very rich profiles and they were very individualised
- VanYperen (1998) recommends a fair promotion system for better games and positive affective responses towards officiating so that Referee's continue

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## Research Continued



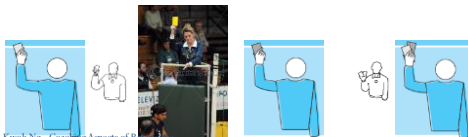
- Referees are also human. They can make mistakes too. Negativity towards them could antagonize their psychological stability as a referee.
- "Players make many mistakes in a game. They can serve the ball out, into the net. They can miss the pass [reception], often score just 60% throughout the match. If I made that many mistakes as I referee, I wouldn't be at all happy with myself and I would consider packing it [refereeing] in" (personal communication with International Referee)
- Team Cohesion and Concentration of athletes requires more focus when a disputable call take place.

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## Sanction Levels

Level	Indoor	Beach	Penalties
Warning	No Card	Yellow Card	No penalty
Misconduct	Yellow	Red	Loss of point
Expulsion	Red	Red and Yellow TOGETHER	Player's SET ended
Disqualification	Red & Yellow TOGETHER	Red and Yellow SEPARATELY	Player's MATCH ended



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## Questions?

Thank you for your time!

Καλό καλοκαίρι

Kwok\_ng@pe.uth.gr



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